

5

Proportion of seats held by women in national parliament

Percentage, as of January each year

Proportion de sièges occupés par les femmes au parlement national

Pourcentage, données disponibles en janvier de chaque année

Region, country or area ^a	Last Election date Dernière date de l'élection	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	Région, pays ou zone ^a
Total, all countries or areas		13.3	15.9	19.0	22.3	24.9¹	25.6¹	26.2¹	26.5¹	26.9¹	Total, tous pays ou zones
Northern Africa		5.4	10.8	13.2	24.6	20.1 ¹	24.3 ¹	21.2 ¹	20.4 ¹	20.0 ¹	Afrique septentrionale
Sub-Saharan Africa		11.5	14.4	18.4	22.6	24.3 ¹	24.9 ¹	26.0 ¹	26.5 ¹	27.1 ¹	Afrique subsaharienne
Eastern Africa		11.9	16.6	21.6	27.2	30.9 ¹	31.2 ¹	31.7 ¹	31.5 ¹	31.4 ¹	Afrique orientale
Middle Africa		8.6	11.2	13.5	18.1	17.6 ¹	18.4 ¹	19.7 ¹	20.8 ¹	22.4 ¹	Afrique centrale
Southern Africa		22.5	24.6	33.4	33.4	35.6 ¹	35.6 ¹	36.6 ¹	36.9 ¹	37.2 ¹	Afrique australe
Western Africa		8.2	10.2	11.6	14.5	14.8 ¹	15.9 ¹	17.0 ¹	18.5 ¹	19.5 ¹	Afrique occidentale
Northern America		16.3	17.5	19.0	21.8	25.9 ¹	28.3 ¹	28.9 ¹	30.0 ¹	29.7 ¹	Amérique septentrionale
Latin America & the Caribbean		15.2	19.0	22.7	27.4	32.1 ¹	33.0 ¹	34.9 ¹	35.8 ¹	35.8 ¹	Amérique latine et Caraïbes
Caribbean		20.6	26.0	29.4	33.1	36.7 ¹	40.8 ¹	40.9 ¹	41.1 ¹	40.7 ¹	Caraïbes
Central America		14.3	17.4	21.6	30.1	36.9 ¹	37.1 ¹	38.4 ¹	38.7 ¹	39.0 ¹	Amérique centrale
South America		12.5	15.8	19.2	22.2	26.5 ¹	26.3 ¹	29.1 ¹	31.0 ¹	31.2 ¹	Amérique du Sud
Asia		12.1	13.3	16.8	17.8	19.5 ¹	19.8 ¹	20.2 ¹	20.2 ¹	20.7 ¹	Asie
Central Asia		7.0	11.6	20.0	21.8	25.4 ¹	25.6 ¹	27.5 ¹	27.4 ¹	26.2 ¹	Asie centrale
Eastern Asia		18.2	18.1	18.7	20.4	21.6 ¹	21.8 ¹	21.7 ¹	21.8 ¹	22.9 ¹	Asie orientale
South-eastern Asia		12.3	15.5	19.3	17.8	20.4 ¹	21.4 ¹	21.9 ¹	23.0 ¹	23.2 ¹	Asie du Sud-Est
Southern Asia		6.8	8.8	18.2	17.6	17.3 ¹	17.4 ¹	17.6 ¹	16.5 ¹	16.5 ¹	Asie méridionale
Western Asia		5.2	5.7	9.3	12.8	15.6 ¹	15.7 ¹	16.6 ¹	16.6 ¹	17.1 ¹	Asie occidentale
Caucasus and Central Asia		7.0	9.9	15.1	17.9	...	23.5 ¹	25.7 ¹	...	...	Caucase et Asie centrale
Europe		16.8	20.5	23.2	26.7	31.4 ¹	31.8 ¹	32.6 ¹	32.4 ¹	32.9 ¹	Europe
Eastern Europe		9.7	14.1	15.2	16.9	22.4 ¹	22.1 ¹	22.5 ¹	22.7 ¹	23.4 ¹	Europe orientale
Northern Europe		27.0	28.0	29.6	30.4	36.4 ¹	36.9 ¹	37.0 ¹	37.8 ¹	38.2 ¹	Europe septentrionale
Southern Europe		11.0	17.1	23.0	30.0	33.3 ¹	34.2 ¹	34.8 ¹	33.5 ¹	34.6 ¹	Europe méridionale
Western Europe		23.0	25.8	28.4	32.0	35.8 ¹	36.1 ¹	38.2 ¹	37.8 ¹	37.4 ¹	Europe occidentale
Oceania		11.3	11.2	13.2	13.2	16.6 ¹	18.0 ¹	17.9 ¹	19.5 ¹	19.4 ¹	Océanie
Australia and New Zealand		25.5	26.3	30.1	28.8	35.1 ¹	38.8 ¹	39.1 ¹	43.5 ¹	41.4 ¹	Australie et Nouvelle-Zélande
Melanesia		3.9	3.2	1.4	4.2	4.9 ¹	5.7 ¹	5.3 ¹	4.8 ¹	4.9 ¹	Mélanésie
Micronesia		2.5	2.4	2.4	4.7	7.0 ¹	6.3 ¹	7.1 ¹	7.1 ¹	9.5 ¹	Micronésie
Polynesia		4.4	3.2	5.2	4.4	8.6 ¹	8.6 ¹	6.4 ¹	10.2 ¹	10.2 ¹	Polynésie
Afghanistan	2018-10	...	...	27.3	27.7	27.0 ¹	27.0 ¹	27.0 ^{1,2}	...	...	Afghanistan
Albania	2021-04	5.2	6.4	16.4	20.7	29.5 ¹	29.5 ¹	35.7 ¹	35.7 ¹	35.7 ¹	Albanie
Algeria	2021-06	3.2	6.2	7.7	31.6	25.8 ¹	26.0 ¹	8.1 ¹	7.9 ¹	7.9 ¹	Algérie
Andorra	2023-04	7.1	14.3	35.7	50.0	46.4 ¹	46.4 ¹	46.4 ¹	46.4 ¹	50.0 ¹	Andorre
Angola	2022-08	15.5	15.0	38.6	36.8	30.0 ¹	29.6 ¹	29.6 ¹	33.6 ¹	38.6 ¹	Angola
Antigua and Barbuda	2023-01	5.3	10.5	10.5	11.1	11.1 ¹	11.1 ¹	11.1 ¹	11.1 ¹	5.6 ¹	Antigua-et-Barbuda
Argentina	2023-10	28.0	33.7	38.5	36.2	40.9 ¹	42.4 ¹	44.8 ¹	44.8 ¹	42.4 ¹	Argentine
Armenia	2021-06	3.1	5.3	9.2	10.7	23.5 ¹	22.7 ¹	34.6 ¹	35.5 ¹	36.5 ¹	Arménie
Australia	2022-05	22.4	24.7	27.3	26.7	30.5 ¹	31.1 ¹	31.1 ¹	38.4 ¹	38.0 ¹	Australie
Austria	2019-09	26.8	33.9	27.9	30.6	39.3 ¹	39.9 ¹	41.5 ¹	40.4 ¹	41.0 ¹	Autriche
Azerbaijan	2020-02	10.4	10.5	11.4	15.6	16.8 ¹	18.2 ¹	18.3 ¹	18.6 ¹	18.1 ¹	Azerbaïdjan
Bahamas	2021-09	15.0	20.0	12.2	13.2	12.8 ¹	12.8 ¹	18.0 ¹	18.0 ¹	18.0 ¹	Bahamas
Bahrain	2022-11	...	0.0	2.5	7.5	15.0 ¹	15.0 ¹	15.0 ¹	20.0 ¹	20.0 ¹	Bahreïn
Bangladesh	2018-12	9.1	2.0	18.6	20.0	20.9 ¹	20.9 ¹	20.9 ¹	20.9 ¹	20.9 ¹	Bangladesh
Barbados	2022-01	10.7	13.3	10.0	16.7	20.0 ¹	20.0 ¹	20.0 ¹	26.7 ¹	26.7 ¹	Barbade
Belarus	2019-11	9.1	29.4	31.8	27.3	40.0 ¹	40.0 ¹	40.0 ¹	40.0 ¹	40.0 ¹	Bélarus
Belgium	2019-05	23.3	34.7	38.0	39.3	40.7 ¹	42.0 ¹	42.0 ¹	42.7 ¹	42.7 ¹	Belgique
Belize	2020-11	6.9	6.7	0.0	3.1	9.4 ¹	12.5 ¹	12.5 ¹	15.6 ¹	15.6 ¹	Belize
Benin	2023-01	6.0	7.2	10.8	8.4	7.2 ¹	8.4 ¹	7.4 ¹	7.4 ¹	26.6 ¹	Bénin
Bhutan	2018-10	2.0	9.3	8.5	8.5	14.9 ¹	14.9 ¹	17.4 ¹	17.4 ¹	17.4 ^{1,3}	Bhoutan
Bolivia (Plurin. State of)	2020-10	11.5	19.2	22.3	53.1	53.1 ^{1,4}	46.2 ¹	46.2 ¹	46.2 ¹	46.2 ¹	Bolivie (État plurin. de)
Bosnia and Herzegovina	2022-10	7.1	16.7	19.0	21.4	21.4 ¹	26.2 ¹	26.2 ¹	19.1 ¹	19.1 ¹	Bosnie-Herzégovine
Botswana	2019-10	17.0	11.1	7.9	9.5	10.8 ¹	10.8 ¹	11.1 ¹	11.1 ¹	11.1 ¹	Botswana
Brazil	2022-10	5.7	8.6	8.8	9.0	14.6 ¹	15.2 ¹	14.8 ¹	17.7 ¹	17.5 ¹	Brésil
Brunei Darussalam ¹	2023-01	...	...	...	...	9.1	9.1	9.1	9.1	11.8	Brunéi Darussalam ¹

Proportion of seats held by women in national parliament (*continued*)

Percentage, as of January each year

Proportion de sièges occupés par les femmes au parlement national (*suite*)

Pourcentage, données disponibles en janvier de chaque année

Region, country or area ^a	Last Election date Dernière date de l'élection	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	Région, pays ou zone ^a
Bulgaria	2023-04	10.8	26.3	20.8	20.4	26.7 ¹	27.1 ¹	22.5 ¹	24.2 ¹	25.4 ¹	Bulgarie
Burkina Faso	2022-11	8.1	11.7	15.3	13.3	13.4 ¹	6.3 ¹	6.3 ^{1,5}	16.9 ¹	16.9 ¹	Burkina Faso
Burundi	2020-05	6.0	18.4	31.4	30.5	36.4 ¹	38.2 ¹	38.2 ¹	38.2 ¹	38.2 ¹	Burundi
Cabo Verde	2021-04	11.1	11.1	18.1	20.8	25.0 ¹	26.4 ¹	38.9 ¹	41.7 ¹	38.9 ¹	Cabo Verde
Cambodia	2023-07	8.2	9.8	21.1	20.3	20.0 ¹	21.6 ¹	20.8 ¹	20.8 ¹	13.6 ¹	Cambodge
Cameroon	2020-02	5.6	8.9	13.9	31.1	31.1 ¹	33.9 ¹	33.9 ¹	33.9 ¹	33.9 ¹	Cameroon
Canada	2021-09	20.6	21.1	22.1	25.2	29.0 ¹	29.6 ¹	30.5 ¹	30.7 ¹	30.6 ¹	Canada
Central African Republic	2020-12	7.3	...	9.6	...	8.6 ¹	8.6 ^{1,6}	12.9 ¹	12.9 ¹	11.4 ¹	République centrafricaine
Chad	2021-09	2.4	6.5	5.2	14.9	15.4 ¹	15.4 ¹	31.2 ¹	25.9 ¹	26.4 ¹	Tchad
Chile	2021-11	10.8	12.5	14.2	15.8	22.6 ¹	22.6 ¹	35.5 ¹	35.5 ¹	35.5 ¹	Chili
China	2023-03	21.8	20.2	21.3	23.6	24.9 ¹	24.9 ¹	24.9 ¹	24.9 ¹	26.5 ¹	Chine
Colombia	2022-03	11.8	12.0	8.4	19.9	18.3 ¹	18.8 ¹	18.6 ¹	28.9 ¹	28.9 ¹	Colombie
Comoros	2020-01	...	3.0	3.0	...	6.1 ¹	16.7 ¹	16.7 ¹	16.7 ¹	16.7 ¹	Comores
Congo	2022-07	12.0	8.5	7.3	7.4	11.3 ¹	11.3 ¹	11.3 ¹	14.6 ¹	14.6 ¹	Congo
Costa Rica	2022-02	19.3	35.1	36.8	33.3	45.6 ¹	45.6 ¹	45.6 ¹	47.4 ¹	47.4 ¹	Costa Rica
Côte d'Ivoire	2021-03	8.5	8.5	8.9	9.2	12.0 ¹	11.4 ¹	14.2 ¹	13.7 ¹	13.4 ¹	Côte d'Ivoire
Croatia	2020-07	0.0	21.7	23.5	25.8	19.2 ¹	31.1 ¹	31.8 ¹	31.8 ¹	33.8 ¹	Croatie
Cuba	2023-03	27.6	36.0	43.2	48.9	53.2 ¹	53.4 ¹	53.4 ¹	53.4 ¹	55.7 ¹	Cuba
Cyprus	2021-05	5.4	16.1	12.5	12.5	19.6 ¹	21.4 ¹	14.3 ¹	14.3 ¹	14.3 ¹	Chypre
Czechia	2021-10	15.0	17.0	15.5	19.0	22.5 ¹	23.0 ¹	25.5 ¹	26.0 ¹	26.0 ¹	Tchéquie
Dem. People's Rep. Korea	2019-03	20.1	20.1	15.6	16.3	17.6 ¹	17.6 ¹	17.6 ¹	17.6 ¹	17.6 ¹	Rép. pop. dém. de Corée
Dem. Rep. of the Congo	2023-12	...	12.0	8.4	8.9	12.8 ¹	12.8 ¹	12.8 ¹	12.8 ¹	12.8 ^{1,7}	Rép. dém. du Congo
Denmark	2022-11	37.4	38.0	38.0	38.0	39.7 ¹	39.7 ¹	39.7 ¹	43.6 ¹	45.3 ¹	Danemark
Djibouti	2023-02	0.0	10.8	13.8	12.7	26.2 ¹	26.2 ¹	26.2 ¹	26.2 ¹	26.2 ¹	Djibouti
Dominica	2022-12	18.8	19.4	14.3	21.9	38.1 ^{1,8}	34.4 ¹	34.4 ¹	37.5 ¹	37.5 ¹	Dominique
Dominican Republic	2020-07	16.1	17.3	19.7	20.8	27.9 ¹	27.9 ¹	27.9 ¹	27.9 ¹	27.9 ¹	République dominicaine
Ecuador	2023-08	17.4	16.0	32.3	41.6	39.4 ¹	39.4 ¹	38.7 ¹	38.7 ¹	43.1 ¹	Équateur
Egypt ¹	2020-10	...	...	...	...	15.1	27.4	27.7	27.5	27.7	Égypte ¹
El Salvador	2021-02	16.7	10.7	19.0	27.4	33.3 ¹	33.3 ¹	27.4 ¹	27.4 ¹	27.4 ¹	El Salvador
Equatorial Guinea	2022-11	5.0	18.0	10.0	24.0	21.0 ¹	23.0 ¹	22.0 ¹	31.0 ¹	32.0 ¹	Guinée équatoriale
Eritrea	1994-02	14.7	22.0	22.0	22.0	...	...	...	...	...	Érythrée
Estonia	2023-03	17.8	18.8	22.8	19.8	28.7 ¹	27.7 ¹	25.7 ¹	27.7 ¹	29.7 ¹	Estonie
Eswatini	2023-09	3.1	10.8	13.6	6.2	9.6 ¹	9.6 ¹	12.2 ¹	14.9 ¹	21.6 ¹	Eswatini
Ethiopia	2021-06	2.0	7.7	21.9	27.8	38.8 ¹	38.8 ¹	41.5 ¹	41.3 ¹	41.3 ¹	Éthiopie
Fiji	2022-12	11.3	8.5	...	14.0	19.6 ¹	21.6 ¹	19.6 ¹	10.9 ¹	9.1 ¹	Fidji
Finland	2023-04	37.0	37.5	40.0	42.5	46.0 ¹	46.0 ¹	45.5 ¹	45.5 ¹	46.0 ¹	Finlande
France	2022-06	10.9	12.2	18.9	26.2	39.5 ¹	39.5 ¹	39.5 ¹	37.8 ¹	37.3 ¹	France
Gabon	2023-10	8.3	9.2	14.7	14.2	14.8 ¹	16.2 ¹	15.4 ¹	14.7 ¹	25.5 ¹	Gabon
Gambia	2022-04	2.0	13.2	7.5	9.4	8.6 ¹	8.6 ¹	10.3 ¹	8.6 ¹	8.6 ¹	Gambie
Georgia	2020-10	7.2	9.4	5.1	11.3	14.1 ¹	20.7 ¹	19.1 ¹	18.4 ¹	19.3 ¹	Géorgie
Germany	2021-09	30.9	32.8	32.8	36.5	31.2 ¹	31.5 ¹	34.9 ¹	35.1 ¹	35.3 ¹	Allemagne
Ghana	2020-12	9.0	10.9	8.3	10.9	13.1 ¹	14.6 ¹	14.6 ¹	14.6 ¹	14.6 ¹	Ghana
Greece	2023-06	6.3	14.0	17.3	23.0	20.7 ¹	21.7 ¹	21.0 ¹	21.0 ¹	23.0 ¹	Grèce
Grenada	2022-06	26.7	26.7	13.3	33.3	46.7 ¹	46.7 ¹	46.7 ¹	31.3 ¹	31.3 ¹	Grenade
Guatemala	2023-06	7.1	8.2	12.0	13.3	19.0 ¹	19.4 ¹	19.4 ¹	19.4 ¹	19.4 ¹	Guatemala
Guinea	2022-01	8.8	19.3	...	21.9	22.8 ¹	16.7 ¹	29.6 ¹	29.6 ¹	29.6 ¹	Guinée
Guinea-Bissau	2023-06	7.8	14.0	10.0	13.7	13.7 ¹	13.7 ¹	13.7 ¹	13.7 ¹	9.8 ^{1,9}	Guinée-Bissau
Guyana	2020-03	18.5	30.8	30.0	31.3	34.8 ¹	35.7 ¹	35.7 ¹	36.6 ¹	39.4 ¹	Guyana
Haiti	2015-10	3.6	3.6	4.1	4.2	2.5 ^{1,10}	...	...	...	...	Haïti
Honduras	2021-11	9.4	5.5	18.0	25.8	21.1 ¹	21.1 ¹	27.3 ¹	27.3 ¹	27.3 ¹	Honduras
Hungary	2022-04	8.3	9.1	11.1	10.1	12.1 ¹	12.6 ¹	13.1 ¹	13.1 ¹	14.6 ¹	Hongrie
Iceland	2021-09	34.9	30.2	42.9	41.3	38.1 ¹	39.7 ¹	47.6 ¹	47.6 ¹	47.6 ¹	Islande
India	2019-04	9.0	8.3	10.8	12.0	14.4 ¹	14.4 ¹	14.9 ¹	15.1 ¹	14.7 ¹	Inde
Indonesia	2019-04	8.0	11.3	18.0	17.1	20.4 ¹	21.0 ¹	21.9 ¹	21.6 ¹	21.9 ¹	Indonésie
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	2020-02	4.9	4.1	2.8	3.1	5.9 ¹	5.6 ¹	5.6 ¹	5.6 ¹	5.6 ¹	Iran (Rép. islamique d')
Iraq	2021-10	6.4	...	25.5	26.5	26.4 ¹	26.4 ¹	28.9 ¹	28.9 ¹	29.2 ¹	Irak
Ireland	2020-02	12.0	13.3	13.9	16.3	20.9 ¹	22.5 ¹	23.1 ¹	23.1 ¹	23.1 ¹	Irlande

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Israel	2022-11	11.7	15.0	19.2	22.5	23.3 ¹	26.7 ^{1,11}	30.0 ¹	24.2 ¹	25.0 ¹	Israël
Italy	2022-09	11.1	11.5	21.3	31.0	35.7 ¹	35.7 ¹	36.3 ¹	32.3 ¹	32.3 ¹	Italie
Jamaica	2020-09	13.3	11.7	13.3	12.7	17.5 ¹	28.6 ¹	28.6 ¹	28.6 ¹	27.4 ¹	Jamaïque
Japan	2021-10	4.6	7.1	11.3	9.5	9.9 ¹	9.9 ¹	9.7 ¹	10.0 ¹	10.3 ¹	Japon
Jordan	2020-11	0.0	5.5	6.4	12.0	15.4 ¹	11.5 ¹	12.3 ¹	12.3 ¹	13.1 ¹	Jordanie
Kazakhstan	2023-03	10.4	10.4	17.8	26.2	27.1 ¹	27.1 ¹	27.4 ¹	27.4 ¹	19.4 ¹	Kazakhstan
Kenya	2022-08	3.6	7.1	9.8	19.7	21.8 ¹	21.6 ¹	21.4 ¹	23.3 ¹	23.3 ¹	Kenya
Kiribati	2020-04	4.9	4.8	4.3	8.7	6.5 ¹	6.7 ¹	6.7 ¹	6.7 ¹	6.7 ¹	Kiribati
Kuwait	2023-06	0.0	0.0	7.7	1.5	6.4 ¹	1.5 ¹	1.6 ¹	6.3 ¹	3.1 ¹	Koweït
Kyrgyzstan	2021-11	1.4	10.0	25.6	23.3	19.2 ¹	17.1 ^{1,12}	20.5 ¹	20.0 ¹	21.1 ¹	Kirghizistan
Lao People's Dem. Rep.	2021-02	21.2	22.9	25.2	25.0	27.5 ¹	27.5 ¹	22.0 ¹	22.0 ¹	22.0 ¹	Rép. dém. populaire lao
Latvia	2022-10	17.0	21.0	22.0	18.0	30.0 ¹	29.0 ¹	27.0 ¹	29.0 ¹	32.0 ¹	Lettonie
Lebanon	2022-05	2.3	2.3	3.1	3.1	4.7 ¹	4.7 ¹	4.7 ¹	6.3 ¹	6.3 ¹	Liban
Lesotho	2022-10	3.8	11.7	24.2	26.7	23.3 ¹	23.3 ¹	24.4 ¹	26.5 ¹	25.0 ¹	Lesotho
Liberia	2023-10	7.8	5.3	12.5	11.0	12.3 ¹	11.0 ¹	11.0 ¹	11.0 ¹	11.0 ¹	Libéria
Libya	2014-06	...	...	7.7	16.0	16.0 ¹	16.0 ¹	16.5 ¹	16.5 ¹	16.5 ¹	Libye
Liechtenstein	2021-02	4.0	12.0	24.0	20.0	12.0 ¹	12.0 ¹	28.0 ¹	28.0 ¹	28.0 ¹	Liechtenstein
Lithuania	2020-10	17.5	22.0	19.1	23.4	24.1 ¹	27.7 ¹	28.4 ¹	28.4 ¹	29.3 ¹	Lituanie
Luxembourg	2023-10	16.7	23.3	20.0	28.3	30.0 ¹	31.7 ¹	33.3 ¹	35.0 ¹	33.3 ¹	Luxembourg
Madagascar	2019-05	8.0	6.9	...	20.5	15.9 ¹	17.9 ¹	18.5 ¹	18.5 ¹	18.5 ¹	Madagascar
Malawi	2019-05	8.3	14.0	20.8	16.7	22.9 ¹	22.9 ¹	20.7 ¹	20.7 ¹	20.7 ¹	Malawi
Malaysia	2022-11	7.3	9.1	9.9	10.4	14.4 ¹	14.9 ¹	15.0 ¹	13.5 ¹	13.5 ¹	Malaisie
Maldives	2019-04	6.0	12.0	6.5	5.9	4.6 ¹	4.6 ¹	4.6 ¹	4.6 ¹	5.0 ¹	Maldives
Mali	2020-12	12.2	10.2	10.2	9.5	9.5 ¹	27.3 ¹	26.5 ¹	28.6 ¹	28.6 ¹	Mali
Malta	2022-03	9.2	9.2	8.7	12.9	13.4 ¹	13.4 ¹	13.4 ¹	27.9 ¹	27.9 ¹	Malte
Marshall Islands	2023-11	3.0	3.0	3.0	3.0	6.1 ¹	6.1 ¹	6.1 ¹	6.1 ¹	12.1 ¹	Îles Marshall
Mauritania	2023-05	3.8	3.7	22.1	25.2	20.3 ¹	20.3 ¹	20.3 ¹	20.3 ¹	23.3 ¹	Mauritanie
Mauritius	2019-11	7.6	5.7	17.1	11.6	20.0 ¹	20.0 ¹	20.0 ¹	20.0 ¹	20.0 ¹	Maurice
Mexico	2021-06	18.2	22.6	27.6	38.0	48.2 ¹	48.2 ¹	50.0 ¹	50.0 ¹	50.4 ¹	Mexique
Micronesia (Fed. States of)	2023-03	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0 ¹	0.0 ¹	7.1 ¹	7.1 ¹	15.4 ¹	Micronésie (États féd. de)
Monaco	2023-02	22.2	20.8	26.1	20.8	33.3 ¹	33.3 ¹	33.3 ¹	36.4 ¹	45.8 ¹	Monaco
Mongolia	2020-06	7.9	6.8	3.9	14.9	17.3 ¹	17.3 ¹	17.1 ¹	17.1 ¹	18.1 ¹	Mongolie
Montenegro	2023-06	...	...	11.1	17.3	29.6 ¹	24.7 ¹	27.2 ¹	28.4 ¹	27.2 ¹	Monténégro
Morocco	2021-09	0.6	10.8	10.5	17.0	20.5 ¹	20.5 ¹	24.1 ¹	24.3 ¹	24.3 ¹	Maroc
Mozambique	2019-10	30.0	34.8	39.2	39.6	41.2 ¹	42.4 ¹	42.4 ¹	43.2 ¹	43.2 ¹	Mozambique
Myanmar	2020-11	...	...	...	6.2	11.1 ¹	15.3 ^{1,13}	15.3 ^{1,13}	...	...	Myanmar
Namibia	2019-11	22.2	25.0	26.9	41.3	42.7 ^{1,14}	44.2 ¹	44.2 ¹	44.2 ¹	44.2 ¹	Namibie
Nauru	2022-09	0.0	0.0	0.0	5.3	10.5 ¹	10.5 ¹	10.5 ¹	10.5 ¹	10.5 ¹	Nauru
Nepal	2022-11	5.9	...	33.2	29.5	32.7 ¹	32.7 ¹	33.6 ¹	33.1 ¹	33.1 ¹	Népal
Netherlands (Kingdom of the)	2023-11	36.0	36.7	42.0	37.3	33.3 ¹	33.3 ¹	40.7 ¹	40.7 ¹	38.7 ¹	Pays-Bas (Royaume des)
New Zealand	2023-10	29.2	28.3	33.6	31.4	40.8 ¹	48.3 ¹	49.2 ¹	50.0 ¹	45.5 ¹	Nouvelle-Zélande
Nicaragua	2021-11	9.7	20.7	20.7	39.1	47.3 ¹	48.4 ¹	50.6 ¹	51.7 ¹	53.9 ¹	Nicaragua
Niger	2020-12	1.2	12.4	9.7	13.3	17.0 ¹	25.9 ¹	25.9 ¹	30.7 ¹	...	Niger
Nigeria	2023-02	...	4.7	7.0	6.7	3.4 ¹	3.6 ¹	3.6 ¹	3.6 ¹	3.9 ¹	Nigéria
North Macedonia	2020-07	7.5	19.2	32.5	33.3	40.0 ¹	39.2 ¹	41.7 ¹	41.7 ¹	42.5 ¹	Macédoine du Nord
Norway	2021-09	36.4	38.2	39.6	39.6	41.4 ¹	44.4 ¹	45.0 ¹	46.2 ¹	44.4 ¹	Norvège
Oman	2023-10	...	2.4	0.0	1.2	2.3 ¹	2.3 ¹	2.3 ¹	2.3 ¹	0.0 ¹	Oman
Pakistan	2018-07	...	21.3	22.2	20.7	20.2 ¹	20.2 ¹	20.5 ¹	20.5 ¹	20.5 ¹	Pakistan
Palau	2020-11	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	12.5 ¹	6.3 ¹	6.3 ¹	6.3 ¹	6.3 ¹	Palaos
Panama	2019-05	9.7	16.7	8.5	19.3	22.5 ¹	22.5 ¹	22.5 ¹	22.5 ¹	22.5 ¹	Panama
Papua New Guinea	2022-07	1.8	0.9	0.9	2.7	0.0 ¹	0.0 ¹	0.0 ¹	1.7 ¹	2.7 ¹	Papouasie-Nvl-Guinée
Paraguay	2023-04	2.5	10.0	12.5	15.0	16.3 ¹	15.0 ¹	17.5 ¹	18.8 ¹	23.8 ¹	Paraguay
Peru	2021-04	10.8	18.3	27.5	22.3	30.0 ^{1,15}	26.2 ¹	40.0 ¹	38.8 ¹	38.5 ¹	Pérou
Philippines	2022-05	12.4	15.3	21.0	27.2	28.0 ¹	28.0 ¹	27.7 ¹	27.3 ¹	27.3 ¹	Philippines
Poland	2023-10	13.0	20.2	20.0	24.1	28.7 ¹	28.3 ¹	28.3 ¹	28.3 ¹	29.6 ¹	Pologne
Portugal	2022-01	18.7	19.1	27.4	31.3	40.0 ¹	40.0 ¹	40.0 ¹	36.1 ¹	36.5 ¹	Portugal
Qatar	2021-10	...	...	0.0	0.0	9.8 ¹	9.8 ¹	4.4 ¹	4.4 ¹	4.4 ¹	Qatar

Proportion of seats held by women in national parliament (*continued*)

Percentage, as of January each year

Proportion de sièges occupés par les femmes au parlement national (*suite*)

Pourcentage, données disponibles en janvier de chaque année

Region, country or area ^a	Last Election date Dernière date de l'élection	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	Région, pays ou zone ^a
Republic of Korea	2020-04	3.7	13.0	14.7	16.3	17.3 ¹	19.0 ¹	18.6 ¹	19.1 ¹	19.2 ¹	République de Corée
Republic of Moldova	2021-07	8.9	15.8	23.8	20.8	24.8 ¹	24.8 ¹	40.6 ¹	38.6 ¹	40.8 ¹	République de Moldova
Romania	2020-12	7.3	11.4	11.4	13.7	21.9 ¹	18.5 ¹	19.1 ¹	19.1 ¹	19.2 ¹	Roumanie
Russian Federation	2021-09	7.7	9.8	14.0	13.6	15.8 ¹	15.8 ¹	16.2 ¹	16.4 ¹	16.4 ¹	Fédération de Russie
Rwanda	2018-09	17.1	48.8	56.3	63.8	61.3 ¹	61.3 ¹	61.3 ¹	61.3 ¹	61.3 ¹	Rwanda
Saint Kitts and Nevis	2022-08	13.3	0.0	6.7	6.7	20.0 ¹	25.0 ¹	25.0 ¹	31.3 ¹	31.3 ¹	Saint-Kitts-et-Nevis
Saint Lucia	2021-07	11.1	11.1	11.1	16.7	16.7 ¹	16.7 ¹	11.1 ¹	11.1 ¹	11.1 ¹	Sainte-Lucie
Saint Vincent & Grenadines	2020-11	4.8	22.7	21.7	13.0	13.0 ¹	18.2 ¹	18.2 ¹	18.2 ¹	21.7 ¹	Saint-Vincent-Grenadines
Samoa	2021-04	8.2	6.1	8.2	6.1	10.0 ¹	10.0 ¹	7.8 ¹	13.0 ¹	13.0 ¹	Samoa
San Marino	2019-12	13.3	16.7	16.7	16.7	31.7 ¹	33.3 ¹	33.3 ¹	33.3 ¹	33.3 ¹	Saint-Marin
Sao Tome and Principe	2022-09	9.1	9.1	7.3	18.2	14.6 ¹	23.6 ¹	23.6 ¹	14.6 ¹	14.6 ¹	Sao Tomé-et-Principe
Saudi Arabia	2020-10	...	0.0	0.0	19.9	19.9 ¹	19.9 ¹	19.9 ¹	19.9 ¹	19.9 ¹	Arabie saoudite
Senegal	2022-07	12.1	19.2	22.7	42.7	43.0 ¹	43.0 ¹	42.7 ¹	46.1 ¹	46.1 ¹	Sénégal
Serbia	2023-12	...	...	21.6	34.0	37.7 ¹	39.2 ¹	40.0 ¹	34.8 ¹	38.0 ^{1,16}	Serbie
Serbia and Monten. [former]		5.1	7.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Serbie-et-Monténégro [anc.]
Seychelles	2020-10	23.5	29.4	23.5	43.8	21.2 ¹	22.9 ¹	22.9 ¹	22.9 ¹	20.6 ¹	Seychelles
Sierra Leone	2023-06	8.8	14.5	13.2	12.4	12.3 ¹	12.3 ¹	12.3 ¹	13.0 ¹	29.5 ¹	Sierra Leone
Singapore	2020-07	4.3	16.0	23.4	25.3	24.0 ¹	29.5 ¹	29.1 ¹	29.1 ¹	29.3 ¹	Singapour
Slovakia	2023-09	12.7	16.7	18.0	18.7	20.7 ¹	22.7 ¹	21.3 ¹	22.0 ¹	22.7 ¹	Slovaquie
Slovenia	2022-04	7.8	12.2	14.4	36.7	27.8 ¹	26.7 ¹	28.9 ¹	37.8 ¹	37.8 ¹	Slovénie
Solomon Islands	2019-04	2.0	0.0	0.0	2.0	6.1 ¹	8.0 ¹	8.0 ¹	8.0 ¹	8.0 ¹	Îles Salomon
Somalia	2021-11	...	...	6.9	13.8	24.4 ¹	24.4 ¹	24.4 ^{1,17}	19.7 ¹	19.6 ¹	Somalie
South Africa	2019-05	30.0	32.8	44.5	41.5	46.4 ¹	45.8 ¹	46.7 ¹	46.3 ¹	46.0 ¹	Afrique du Sud
South Sudan	2021-05	...	...	...	26.5	28.5 ¹	28.5 ¹	32.4 ¹	32.4 ¹	32.4 ¹	Soudan du sud
Spain	2023-07	21.6	36.0	36.6	41.1	44.0 ¹	44.0 ¹	43.0 ¹	42.4 ¹	44.3 ¹	Espagne
Sri Lanka	2020-08	4.9	4.9	5.8	5.8	5.3 ¹	5.4 ¹	5.3 ¹	5.3 ¹	5.3 ¹	Sri Lanka
Sudan	2015-04	...	...	...	24.3	...	...	...	...	...	Soudan
Sudan [former]		8.8	9.7	18.9	...	...	...	...	...	...	Soudan [anc.]
Suriname	2020-05	15.7	19.6	25.5	11.8	31.4 ¹	29.4 ¹	29.4 ¹	29.4 ¹	31.4 ¹	Suriname
Sweden	2022-09	42.7	45.3	46.4	43.6	47.0 ¹	47.0 ¹	46.1 ¹	46.4 ¹	46.7 ¹	Suède
Switzerland	2023-10	22.5	25.0	29.0	30.5	41.5 ¹	42.0 ¹	42.5 ¹	41.7 ¹	38.5 ¹	Suisse
Syrian Arab Republic	2020-07	10.4	12.0	12.4	12.4	12.4 ¹	11.2 ¹	11.2 ¹	10.8 ¹	10.4 ¹	République arabe syrienne
Tajikistan	2020-03	2.8	12.7	17.5	16.9	19.1 ¹	23.8 ¹	27.0 ¹	27.0 ¹	27.0 ¹	Tadjikistan
Thailand	2023-05	5.6	8.8	13.3	6.1	16.2 ¹	15.8 ¹	15.8 ¹	16.6 ¹	19.4 ¹	Thaïlande
Timor-Leste	2023-05	...	25.3	29.2	38.5	38.5 ¹	38.5 ¹	40.0 ¹	40.0 ¹	38.5 ¹	Timor-Leste
Togo	2018-12	4.9	6.2	11.1	17.6	18.7 ¹	18.7 ¹	18.7 ¹	19.8 ¹	18.9 ¹	Togo
Tonga	2021-11	0.0	0.0	3.1	0.0	7.4 ¹	7.4 ¹	3.7 ¹	7.1 ¹	7.1 ¹	Tonga
Trinidad and Tobago	2020-08	11.1	19.4	26.8	28.6	31.0 ¹	26.2 ¹	26.2 ¹	28.6 ¹	28.6 ¹	Trinité-et-Tobago
Tunisia	2022-12	11.5	22.8	27.6	31.3	24.9 ¹	26.3 ¹	26.3 ¹	...	15.7 ¹	Tunisie
Türkiye	2023-05	4.2	4.4	9.1	14.4	17.3 ¹	17.3 ¹	17.4 ¹	17.4 ¹	19.9 ¹	Türkiye
Turkmenistan	2023-03	26.0	...	16.8	25.8	25.0 ¹	25.0 ¹	25.9 ¹	25.9 ¹	25.6 ¹	Turkménistan
Tuvalu	2019-09	0.0	0.0	0.0	6.7	6.3 ¹	6.3 ¹	6.3 ¹	6.3 ¹	6.3 ¹	Tuvalu
Uganda	2021-01	17.9	23.9	31.5	35.0	34.9 ¹	34.9 ¹	33.8 ¹	33.8 ¹	33.9 ¹	Ouganda
Ukraine	2019-07	7.8	5.3	8.0	11.8	20.8 ¹	20.8 ¹	20.3 ¹	20.4 ¹	21.1 ¹	Ukraine
United Arab Emirates	2023-10	0.0	0.0	22.5	17.5	50.0 ¹	50.0 ¹	50.0 ¹	50.0 ¹	50.0 ¹	Émirats arabes unis
United Kingdom	2019-12	18.4	18.1	19.5	22.8	33.9 ¹	33.9 ¹	34.4 ¹	34.5 ¹	34.7 ¹	Royaume-Uni
United Rep. of Tanzania	2020-10	22.2	21.4	30.7	36.0	36.9 ¹	36.7 ¹	36.9 ¹	37.4 ¹	37.4 ¹	Rép.-Unie de Tanzanie
United States of America	2022-11	13.3	14.9	16.8	19.4	23.4 ^{1,18}	27.3 ¹	27.7 ¹	29.4 ¹	29.1 ¹	États-Unis d'Amérique
Uruguay	2019-10	12.1	12.1	14.1	13.1	21.2 ¹	24.2 ¹	25.3 ¹	26.3 ¹	25.3 ¹	Uruguay
Uzbekistan	2019-12	6.8	17.5	22.0	16.0	32.0 ¹	32.7 ¹	33.3 ¹	33.6 ¹	34.6 ¹	Ouzbékistan
Vanuatu	2022-10	0.0	3.8	3.8	0.0	0.0 ¹	0.0 ¹	0.0 ¹	1.9 ¹	2.0 ¹	Vanuatu
Venezuela (Boliv. Rep. of)	2015-12	12.1	9.7	17.5	17.0	22.2 ¹	22.2 ^{1,19}	...	...	...	Venezuela (Rép. boliv. du)
Viet Nam	2021-05	26.0	27.3	25.8	24.3	26.7 ¹	26.7 ¹	30.3 ¹	30.3 ¹	30.6 ¹	Viet Nam
Yemen	2003-04	0.7	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3 ^{1,20}	0.3 ^{1,21}	0.0 ^{1,21}	0.0 ^{1,21}	0.0 ^{1,21}	Yémen
Zambia	2021-08	10.1	12.0	14.0	12.7	16.8 ¹	16.8 ¹	15.1 ¹	15.0 ¹	15.0 ¹	Zambie

Proportion of seats held by women in national parliament (*continued*)

Percentage, as of January each year

Proportion de sièges occupés par les femmes au parlement national (*suite*)

Pourcentage, données disponibles en janvier de chaque année

Region, country or area ^a	Last Election date Dernière date de l'élection	2000	2005	2010	2015	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	Région, pays ou zone ^a
Zimbabwe	2023-08	14.0	10.0	15.0	31.5	31.9 ¹	31.9 ¹	30.6 ¹	30.6 ¹	28.9 ¹	Zimbabwe
LLDCs		7.8	13.4	21.6	24.9	27.3 ¹	27.8 ¹	29.6 ¹	30.1 ¹	30.1 ¹	PDSL
LDCs		9.3	13.1	19.3	21.7	23.1 ¹	24.3 ¹	25.4 ¹	26.2 ¹	26.8 ¹	PMA\$
SIDS		14.0	18.0	20.5	23.3	25.6 ¹	27.7 ¹	28.1 ¹	28.1 ¹	27.3 ¹	PEID

Source:

Inter-Parliamentary Union (IPU), Geneva, the database on "Women in National Parliament", last accessed March 2024.

Source:

Union interparlementaire, Genève, base des données des « Les femmes dans les parlements nationaux », dernier accès mars 2024.

& Data up to 2019 is reported as of February 1st of the reported year.

& Les données jusqu'en 2019 sont publiées au 1er février de l'année considérée.

- 1 Data are as at 1 January of reporting year.
- 2 Data corresponds to the composition of the House of the People elected in 2018.
- 3 Data reflects the composition of the 2018-2023 legislature.
- 4 The statistics refer to the situation before the 2019 election, which itself was invalidated. Fresh elections are expected in May 2020.
- 5 Data corresponds to the National Assembly that was dissolved by a coup d'état on 24 January 2022.
- 6 Elections that started in December 2020 were still underway at the time of reporting, thus figures correspond to the outgoing legislature.
- 7 Data reflects the composition of the new legislature elected on 20 December 2023
- 8 The figures correspond to the results of the December 2019 elections. They do not include 9 members to be appointed by the President and 2 ex officio members (the Speaker and the Attorney General).
- 9 Data reflects members elected in June 2023. The President announced the dissolution of Parliament in December 2023 while the Constitution stipulates parliament cannot be dissolved within 12 months of the elections. The parliamentary mandate continues until their successors are sworn in.
- 10 The term of all members in the 119-member Chamber of Deputies and 20 of 30 senators expired on 13 January 2020. There are currently only 10 sitting senators.
- 11 Parliament was dissolved in December 2020, and new elections had not taken place at time of reporting, thus data corresponds to the outgoing legislature.
- 12 Elections held in October 2020 were invalidated, thus figures correspond to the outgoing legislature, pending new elections due to take place in 2021.
- 13 Figures correspond to members elected at or appointed following the 2020 elections. The new parliament was unable to hold its first sitting in February 2021 due to a military take over.
- 14 The figures on the National Assembly correspond to the provisional results of the November 2019 elections, excluding members yet to be appointed. Newly elected members are due to be sworn in March 2020.
- 15 The figures correspond to the situation prior to the dissolution of Parliament in September 2019. New elections were held in January 2020 (final results are still pending).

- 1 Les données sont au 1er janvier de l'année de référence.
- 2 Les données correspondent à la composition de la Chambre du peuple élue en 2018.
- 3 Les données reflètent la composition de la législature 2018-2023.
- 4 Les statistiques se réfèrent à la situation avant les élections de 2019, elle-même invalidée. De nouvelles élections sont attendues en mai 2020.
- 5 Les données correspondent à l'Assemblée nationale qui a été dissoute par un coup d'État le 24 janvier 2022.
- 6 Les élections qui ont débuté en décembre 2020 étaient toujours en cours au moment du rapport, les chiffres correspondent donc à la législature sortante.
- 7 Les données reflètent la composition de la nouvelle législature élue le 20 décembre 2023
- 8 Les chiffres correspondent aux résultats des élections de décembre 2019. Ils ne comprennent pas 9 membres nommés par le président et 2 membres d'office (le président et le procureur général).
- 9 Les données reflètent les membres élus en juin 2023. Le Président a annoncé la dissolution du Parlement en décembre 2023, alors que la Constitution stipule que le Parlement ne peut être dissous dans les 12 mois suivant les élections. Le mandat parlementaire se poursuit jusqu'à ce que leurs successeurs prêtent serment.
- 10 Le mandat de tous les membres de la Chambre des députés de 119 membres et de 20 des 30 sénateurs a expiré le 13 janvier 2020. Il n'y a actuellement que 10 sénateurs en fonction.
- 11 Le Parlement a été dissous en décembre 2020 et de nouvelles élections n'avaient pas eu lieu au moment du rapport, les données correspondent donc à la législature sortante.
- 12 Les élections tenues en octobre 2020 ont été invalidées, les chiffres correspondent donc à la législature sortante, dans l'attente de nouvelles élections qui doivent avoir lieu en 2021.
- 13 Les chiffres correspondent aux membres élus ou nommés à l'issue des élections de 2020. Le nouveau parlement n'a pas pu tenir sa première séance en février 2021 en raison d'une prise de pouvoir militaire.
- 14 Les chiffres sur l'Assemblée nationale correspondent aux résultats provisoires des élections de novembre 2019, à l'exclusion des membres non encore nommés. Les membres nouvellement élus doivent prêter serment en mars 2020.
- 15 The figures correspond to the situation prior to the dissolution of Parliament in September 2019. New elections were held in January 2020 (final results are still pending).

16	Data reflects the composition of the new legislature elected on 17th December 2023.	16	Les données reflètent la composition de la nouvelle législature élue le 17 décembre 2023.
17	The figures correspond to the lower house prior to the elections that began in November 2021. As at February 2022, elections were still ongoing for the lower house.	17	Les chiffres correspondent à la chambre basse avant les élections qui ont commencé en novembre 2021. En février 2022, les élections étaient toujours en cours pour la chambre basse.
18	Total refers to all voting members of the House of Representatives.	18	Total fait référence à tous les membres votants de la Chambre des représentants.
19	Figures correspond to the legislature elected in 2015 as data for the 2020 election had not been confirmed by the time of reporting.	19	Les chiffres correspondent à la législature élue en 2015, car les données pour l'élection de 2020 n'avaient pas été confirmées au moment du rapport.
20	Data corresponds to the composition of the House of Representatives elected in 2003, and of the Consultative Council appointed in 2001.	20	Les données correspondent à la composition de la Chambre des représentants élue en 2003 et du Conseil consultatif nommé en 2001.
21	Corresponds to the composition of the House of Representatives elected in 2003.	21	Correspond à la composition de la Chambre des représentants élue en 2003.